

Contents

Introduction	7
Chapter 1	8
1.1. What is Stress?	8
1.2. Stress in Dictionaries	9
1.3. Two Stress Spelling Rules	12
1.4. Three Stress Patterns	15
Chapter 2	17
2.1. Default Stress	17
2.2. Native Russian Words	17
2.3. Borrowed Words	21
2.4. Root Stress	24
2.5. Constancy of Stress	26
2.6. Default Stress in Suffixed Nouns	30
2.7. Default Stress in Adjectives	33
2.8. Default Stress in Verbs	36
2.9. Default Stress in Participles	41
Chapter 3	46
3.1. Exceptions: End Stress and Shifting Stress	46
3.2. End Stress	46
3.3. End Stress in Verbs	53
3.4. Shifting Stress in Nouns	55
3.5. Shifting Stress in the Past Tense, PPP, and Short Form Adjectives	59
3.6. Shifting Stress in the Present Tense	64
Appendices	68